# ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

#### **Board Of Management**

Nominated by the members



Nominated by the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland



Charity number (Scotland)

SC008760

Principal office

Quay 2

139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh

EH3 9QG

Secretaries and Treasurers

Azets

Quay 2

139 Fountainbridge

EH3 9QG

Independent Examiner

Chiene & Tait LLP (trading as CT)

Chartered Accountants and Independent Examiner

61 Dublin Street Edinburgh

EH3 6NL

Bankers

Cater Allen Bank

9 Nelson Street, Bradford

BD1 5AN

Solicitors

Gillespie MacAndrew LLP

5 Atholi Crescent

Edinburgh EH3 8EJ

Investment Advisors

Barclays Wealth

11 Melville Crescent

Edinburgh EH3 7LU

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#### **BOARD MEMBERS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

The Board of Management present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements and comply with the Society's constitution, the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended) and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019).

#### Objectives and activities

The objective of the Society is the provision of grants to assist in the education of the children of ministers of the Church of Scotland where such assistance is needed.

The Society also administers the Robertson Chaplin Fund and the John Lang Macfarlane Fund for unmarried and widowed daughters and unmarried daughters and sisters over forty respectively, of ordained ministers of the Church of Scotland, preference being given to the aged and infirm.

#### Review of activities

The activities of the Society are to make grants in accordance with the objectives of the Society and its subsidiary funds.

During the year 17 (2023: 15) grants were awarded totalling £42,589 (2023: £39,013).

#### Grant making policy

In accordance with the objectives of the Society grants are made for the education of sons and daughters of ministers of the Church of Scotland. Normally the beneficiaries are between 12 and 25 years of age. Grants are made from the subsidiary funds for the support of unmarried and widowed daughters and unmarried daughters and sisters, over forty, of ordained ministers of the Church of Scotland, preference being given to the aged and infirm.

The Society is advertised widely among ministers of the Church of Scotland. The grant making policy gives preference to those with a low family income. A standard application form is used and applications are reviewed against predetermined criteria.

#### Achievements and performance

General education grants to support 15 individuals, ranging from £100 to £3,350 and totalling £34,589 were made, enabling enhanced focus on their studies by the individuals concerned (2023: 13 individuals, grants ranging from £100 to £3,350 totalling £31,513). Grants were increased in the year to reflect increased costs of living for the grant recipients.

Two grants totalling £8,000 were made from the John Lang Macfarlane Fund, supporting unmarried sisters and daughters over forty of ordained ministers of the Church of Scotland in financial need (2023: two grants totalling £6,046).

No grants were made from the Robertson Chaplin Fund, supporting unmarried and widowed daughters of ordained ministers of the Church of Scotland in financial need (2023; one grant for £1,454).

Education grants assist in training and education of the individuals in preparation for gainful employment, and contribution to the wider economy.

The aid of individuals in financial need will increase quality of life and may promote health benefits.

## BOARD MEMBERS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### Achievements and performance (continued)

The Society continues to hold all of its invested funds in the Barclays Charity Fund. This fund offers the Society a well-diversified portfolio but at lower management cost than a discretionary investment portfolio.

The Society continue to discuss the possibility of an amalgamation of the Society with the Esdaile Trust and the Glasgow Society of the Sons and Daughters of Ministers of the Church of Scotland. During the year, the Glasgow Society decided to withdraw budt discussions with the Esdaile Trust continue.

#### Financial review

During the year income amounted to £50,018 (2023: £37,326). £10,000 from the income was donated legacy from John Stewart. A net gain on investment of £49,336 (2023: £71,051) led to net income of £32,529 (2023: £51,222).

During the year the market value of the investments increased from £1,249,526 to £1,279,989 as a result of improved market performance.

At 31 December 2024 unrestricted funds of £71,204 (2023: £77,048) and endowment funds of £1,212,449 (2023: £1,176,231) were held. In addition restricted funds of £15,971 (2023: £13,816) were held.

#### Reserves policy

Grants are paid out of investment and other income after deduction of administrative expenses. The amount of grants is fixed so that all applicants who meet the criteria receive a grant.

Revenue surpluses brought forward from previous years are available if there is a shortfall.

£1,299,624 reserves are held, £71,204 being unrestricted free reserves, and £1,212,449 being designated endowment funds.

The Society attempts to maintain a cash balance in excess of the average quarterly expenditure, which in the year under review amounted to approximately £16,706 (2023: £14,289)

#### Risk management policy

The Board of Management regularly assesses and considers the major risks to which the charity is exposed in particular those relating to operations and financing of the Society. The principal risk to the Society is loss of capital due to market risk on the investment portfolio. This is mitigated by appropriate systems and controls and investing in an established pooled charity fund. The Society anticipates a long term future and accepts the reality that financial markets are such that capital values of investments will fluctuate during a long time-scale.

#### Plans for future periods

The Society is working towards merging with the Esdaile Trust due to falling number of grant applications and the similar purposes of the charities. Until the merger, the Board of Management will to continue to support sons and daughters of Ministers and to provide grants for unmarried and widowed daughters and unmarried sisters of ordained Ministers of the Church of Scotland.

#### Structure, governance and management

The Society was constituted in 1792 and was reconstituted under the Clergy Societies Scheme 1934, and is registered as a charity in Scotland. In 2019 a declaration was approved by the Trustees to update the constitution, and remove the requirement to have the annual financial statements audited.

## BOARD MEMBERS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### Appointment, induction and training of members of the Board of Management

The management of the Society is the responsibility of the Board of Management who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the constitution. The Board consists of four persons appointed by the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland and up to ten persons nominated by members. Members of the Board of Management are appointed for five years and are eligible for reappointment.

The Society is currently seeking nominations to its Board of Management in order to increase numbers in line with the requirements of the constitution.

New members of the Board of Management are provided with a copy of the constitution, the annual report and financial statements and are briefed as to their duties by the Chairman and Secretary. From time to time the members of the Board of Management are updated on their duties and responsibilities.

The Society considers that the key management personnel comprise the Board members as Trustees and no remuneration or expenses were payable to the key management personnel. The Society employs no staff.

#### Decision making process

The Board of Management meet twice a year. The annual general meeting is held in March each year for the consideration of the annual financial statements and the delegation of its business to the Board of Management. A meeting of the Board of Management is held immediately after the AGM. The Board of Management are responsible for the management of the Society. A further meeting is held in August at which time applications for grants are considered.

There is an Investment Sub-Committee which sets targets and reviews the performance of the investment advisers receiving regular reports from the Barclay's Charity Fund and meeting with them at least once a year.

The Board of Management have appointed a Secretary and Treasurer to handle day to day administration.

#### Related parties

The Society works in close co-operation with the Esdaile Trust and the Glasgow Society of the Sons and Daughters of Ministers of the Church of Scotland and representatives attend each other's meetings in connection with the distribution of student grants.

## BOARD MEMBERS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### Statement of Board Members' responsibilities

The Board of Management are responsible for preparing the Board Members' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in Scotland requires the Board of Management to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Society and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the Society for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the Board of Management are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Board of Management are responsible for keeping sufficient accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Society and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended) and the provisions of the constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Society and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Board Members' report was approved by the Board of Management.



#### INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT

### TO THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF SOCIETY FOR THE BENEFIT OF SONS & DAUGHTERS OF THE CLERGY OF THE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND

I report on the financial statements of the Society for the year ended 31 December 2024, which are set out on pages 6 to 16.

This report is made to the Trustees, as a body, in accordance with the terms of my engagement. My work has been undertaken to enable me to report my opinion as set out below and for no other purposes. To the fullest extent permitted by law, I do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Trust and the Trustees, as a body, for my work or for this report.

#### Respective responsibilities of Board of Management and examiner

The Society's Board of Management are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the terms of the Charities and Trustee Investments (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. The charity's Board of Management consider that the audit requirement of Regulation 10(1)(a) to (c) of the 2006 Accounts Regulations does not apply. It is my responsibility to examine the financial statements as required under section 44(1)(c) of the Act and to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

#### Basis of independent examiner's statement

My examination is carried out in accordance with Regulation 11 of the 2006 Accounts Regulations. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the financial statements presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the financial statements, and seeks explanations from the trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently I do not express an audit opinion on the view given by the financial statements.

#### Independent examiner's statement

In the course of my examination, no matter has come to my attention:

- (a) which gives me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect the requirements:
  - (i) to keep accounting records in accordance with section 44(1) (a) of the 2005 Act and Regulation 4 of the 2006 Accounts Regulations: and
  - (ii) to prepare financial statements which accord with the accounting records and comply with Regulation 8 of the 2006 Accounts Regulations;

have not been met or

(b) to which, in my opinion, attention should be drawn in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

Dated: 29 April 2025...

Chiene & Tait LLP (trading as CT)
Chartered Accountants and Independent Examiners
61 Dublin Street, Edinburgh, EH3 6NL

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Current financial year		• • •	Endowment	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds designated	funds		
		2024	2024	2024	2024	2023
	Notes	£	£	£	£	£
Income from:						
Donations and legacies	3	10,000	-	-	10,000	
Investments	4	29,863	-	10,155	40,018	37,326
Total income		39,863	-	10,155	50,018	37,326
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	5	-	7,223	-	7,223	5,818
Charitable activities	6	45,707	5,895	8,000	59,602	51,337
Total expenditure		45,707	13,118	8,000	66,825	57,155
Net gains on investments	11	-	49,336	-	49,336	71,051
Net movement in funds		(5,844)	36,218	2,155	32,529	51,222
Fund balances at 1 January 2024		77,048	1,176,231	13,816	1,267,095	1,215,873
Fund balances at 31 December 2024		71,204	1,212,449	15,971	1,299,624	1,267,095

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Prior financial year		Unrestricted funds	Endowment funds	Restricted funds	Total
		2023	designated 2023	2023	2023
	Notes	2023 £	2023 £	2023 £	£
Income from: Investments	4	27,854	-	9,472	37,326
Total income		27,854	-	9,472	37,326
Expenditure on: Raising funds	5	-	5,818	-	5,818
Charitable activities	6	40,389	3,448	7,500	51,337
Total expenditure		40,389	9,266	7,500	57,155
Net gains on investments	11	-	71,051	-	71,051
Net movement in funds		(12,535)	61,785	1,972	51,222
Fund balances at 1 January 2023		89,583	1,114,446	11,844	1,215,873
Fund balances at 31 December 2023		77,048	1,176,231	13,816	1,267,095

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

## BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2024

		202	24	202	23
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Investments	12		1,279,989		1,249,526
Current assets Cash at bank and in hand		24,779		22,340	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(5,144)		(4,771)	
Net current assets			19,635		17,569
Total assets less current liabilities			1,299,624		1,267,095
Income funds Restricted funds			15,971		13,816
Endowment funds - designated			1,212,449		1,176,231
Unrestricted funds			71,204		77,048
			1,299,624		1,267,095

The financial statements were approved by the Board Of Management on 22 April 2025

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### Accounting policies

#### Charity information

The charity is a public benefit entity.

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been applied consistently, unless otherwise stated.

#### 1.1 Accounting convention

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended), the provisions of the Charities SORP (FRS 102) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (effective 1 January 2019) and FRS 102 "the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland ("FRS 102").

The company has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities applying not to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the Society. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, with the exception of the investments which are carried at market value. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

#### 1.2 Going concern

The Board of Management has prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis as there are no material uncertainties about its ability to continue to deliver its charitable activities. The Society holds considerable investments which could be readily sold should the need arise.

#### 1.3 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the Board of Management. In order to ensure that funds are available for specific projects, certain funds are set aside and designated by the Board of Management into separate funds.

Restricted funds are those which have been given to the Society for use in accordance with the wishes of donors, commonly for use in relation to a specific service.

#### 1.4 Income

Income is recognised when the Society is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receipt is established and is measured at the fair value.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.5 Expenditure

Recognition and allocation of expenditure.

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis and related where practicable to the charity's activities. Where possible, expenditure is allocated directly to the function to which it relates. Where this is not possible it is allocated on the basis of time spent on that activity.

- Costs of raising funds comprises those costs which are associated with the generation of income from sources other than undertaking charitable activities, and includes investment management costs.
- Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its charitable activities and services.
- Support costs and governance costs (including independent examination fees, administration and office costs) are apportioned between activities or the basis of time spent on that activity.

#### 1.6 Fixed asset investments

Fixed asset investments are initially measured at transaction price excluding transaction costs, and are subsequently measured at fair value at each reporting date. Changes in fair value are recognised in net income/(expenditure) for the year. Transaction costs are expensed as incurred.

#### 1.7 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

#### Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

#### Derecognition of financial assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or are settled, or when the Society transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to another entity, or if some significant risks and rewards of ownership are retained but control of the asset has transferred to another party that is able to sell the asset in its entirety to an unrelated third party.

#### Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the Society's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

#### 2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the Society's accounting policies, the Board of Management are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

The Board of Management are not aware of any critical accounting estimates or judgements that will impact on the financial statements.

#### 3 Donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds	Total
	2024 £	2023 £
Legacies receivable	10,000	

#### 4 Investments

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total
	2024 £	2024 £	2024 £	2023 £	2023 £	2023 £
Investment income	29,863	10,155	40,018	27,854	9,472	37,326

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

5	Raising funds		
		Endowment	Endowment
		funds	funds
		designated	designated
		2024	
		£	£
	Find management costs	3,835	2,636
	Fund management costs	3,388	3,182
	Support costs		5,102
		7,223	5,818
6	Charitable activities		
		2024	2023
		£	£
	Grant funding of activities (see note 7)	42,589	39,013
	Share of support costs (see note 8)	5,225	5,428
	Share of governance costs (see note 8)	11,788	6,896
	Share of governance costs (see note o)		
		59,602	51,337
	Analysis by fund	45,707	40,389
	Unrestricted funds	5,895	3,448
	Endowment funds - designated	8,000	7,500
	Restricted funds		7,500
		59,602	51,337
		-	
7	Grants payable		
		2024	2023
		£	£
	Education Grants	34,589	31,513
	Robertson Chaplin Awards	-	3,750
	John Lang MacFarlane	8,000	3,750
		42,589	39,013
		42,569	39,013

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

8	Support costs						
•	oupport cooks	Support Go	vernance	2024	Support	Governance	2023
		costs	costs		costs	costs	
		£	£	£	£	£	£
	Management and						
	administration	8,468	5,081	13,549	7,958	4,775	12,733
	Advertising	145	72	217	289	144	433
	Office expenses	-	249	249	363	431	794
	Legal and professional	-	4,920	4.920	-	-	-
	Independent examiner's fee	-	1,466	1,466	-	1,546	1,546
		8,613	11,788	20,401	8,610	6,896	15,506
	Analysed between						
	Fundraising	3,388	-	3,388	3,182	-	3,182
	Charitable activities	5,225	11,788	17,013	5,428	6,896	12,324
		8,613	11,788	20,401	8,610	6,896	15,506

#### 9 Board Of Management

No member of the Board of Management received any remuneration or benefits from the Society during the current or prior year.

No member of the Board of Management received reimbursement of expenses in the current or prior year.

#### 10 Employees

The Society had no employees during the current or prior year.

#### 11 Net (losses)/gains on investments

	Endowment funds	Endowment funds
	designated	designated
	2024	2023
	£	£
Revaluation of investments Gain/(loss) on sale of investments	49,086 250	70,909
	49,336	71,051

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

12	Fixed asset investments		
			Listed investments £
	Cost or valuation At 1 January 2024 Valuation changes Disposals		1,249,526 49,086 (18,623)
	At 31 December 2024		1,279,989
	Carrying amount At 31 December 2024		1,279,989
	At 31 December 2023		1,249,526
13	Financial instruments	2024 £	2023 £
	Carrying amount of financial assets		
	Instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	1,279,989	1,249,526
14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
		2024	2023
		£	£
	Trade creditors	2,628	2,356
	Accruals and deferred income	2,516	2,415
		5,144	4,771

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

15	Funds						
				Movement in	n funds		
		Balance at 1 January 2024	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Revaluations gains and losses	Balance at 31 December 2024
		£	£	£	£	£	£
	Endowment funds						
	General	877,758	-	(9,791)	-	36,817	904,784
	Robertson Chaplin	45,181	-	(503)		1,895	46,573
	John Lang MacFarlane	253,292	-	(2,824)	-	10,624	261,092
	Unrestricted funds						
	General	77,048	39,863	(45,707)	-	-	71,204
	Restricted funds						
	John Lang MacFarlane	12,382	8,618	(8,000)	-	-	13,000
	Robertson Chaplin	1,434	1,537	-	-	-	2,971
		1,267,095	50,018	(66,825)	-	49,336	1,299,624
				Movement in	n funds		
		Balance at 1 January 2023	Income	Movement in Expenditure	1 funds Transfers	Revaluations gains and losses	Balance at 31 December 2023
			Income £			gains and	31 December
	Endourment fundo	1 January 2023		Expenditure	Transfers	gains and losses	31 December 2023
	Endowment funds	1 January 2023		Expenditure £	Transfers	gains and losses £	31 December 2023 £
	General	1 January 2023 £ 831,652		Expenditure £ (6,916)	Transfers	gains and losses £	31 December 2023 £ 877,758
	General Robertson Chaplin	1 January 2023 £ 831,652 42,807		£ (6,916) (355)	Transfers	gains and losses £ 53,022 2,729	31 December 2023 £ 877,758 45,181
	General Robertson Chaplin John Lang MacFarlane	1 January 2023 £ 831,652		Expenditure £ (6,916)	Transfers	gains and losses £	31 December 2023 £ 877,758
	General Robertson Chaplin John Lang MacFarlane Unrestricted funds	1 January 2023 £ 831,652 42,807 239,987	£	£ (6,916) (355) (1,995)	Transfers	gains and losses £ 53,022 2,729	31 December 2023 £ 877,758 45,181 253,292
	General Robertson Chaplin John Lang MacFarlane Unrestricted funds General	1 January 2023 £ 831,652 42,807		£ (6,916) (355)	Transfers	gains and losses £ 53,022 2,729	31 December 2023 £ 877,758 45,181
	General Robertson Chaplin John Lang MacFarlane Unrestricted funds General Restricted funds	1 January 2023 £ 831,652 42,807 239,987 89,583	£ 27,854	£ (6,916) (355) (1,995) (40,389)	Transfers	gains and losses £ 53,022 2,729	31 December 2023 £ 877,758 45,181 253,292 77,048
	General Robertson Chaplin John Lang MacFarlane Unrestricted funds General Restricted funds John Lang MacFarlane	1 January 2023 £ 831,652 42,807 239,987 89,583	£ 27,854 8,038	£ (6,916) (355) (1,995) (40,389) (6,046)	Transfers	gains and losses £ 53,022 2,729	31 December 2023 £ 877,758 45,181 253,292 77,048 12,382
	General Robertson Chaplin John Lang MacFarlane Unrestricted funds General Restricted funds	1 January 2023 £ 831,652 42,807 239,987 89,583	£ 27,854	£ (6,916) (355) (1,995) (40,389)	Transfers	gains and losses £ 53,022 2,729	31 December 2023 £ 877,758 45,181 253,292 77,048

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

#### (Continued) 15 **Funds**

Unrestricted funds comprise surpluses brought forward over many decades. They may be used for all constitutional purposes.

Robertson Chaplin Fund was established for unmarried and widowed daughters of ordained ministers of the Church of Scotland.

John Lang Macfarlane Fund was established for unmarried sisters, over forty, of ordained ministers of the Church of Scotland.

Endowment funds are held to generate future income by means of investment. Endowment funds are not normally used for revenue purposes although there is no restriction as such.

#### 16

Analysis of net assets amongst funds				
	Unrestricted funds	Designated funds	Restricted funds	Total
	2024	2024	2024	2024
	£	£	£	£
Fund balances at 31 December 2024 are represented by:				
Investments	67,540	1,212,449	-	1,279,989
Current assets/(liabilities)	3,664		15,971	19,635
	71,204	1,212,449	15,971	1,299,624
	Unrestricted	Designated	Restricted	Total
	funds 2023	funds 2023	funds 2023	2023
				2023 £
Fund balances at 31 December 2023 are represented by:	2023	2023	2023	
	2023	2023	2023	
represented by:	2023 £	2023 £	2023	£
represented by: Investments	<b>2023</b> £ 73,295	2023 £	2023 £	£ 1,249,526

#### Related party transactions 17

There were no disclosable related party transactions during the year (2023 - none).