DUMFRIESSHIRE EDUCATIONAL TRUST SCHEME 1961

Charity Number SC003411

Annual Report and Financial Statements

Year ended 31 December 2022

Legal and Administrative Information

Trustees



Clerk, Treasurer & Legal Services

Dumfries and Galloway Council

Charity Number (Scotland)

SC003411

Registered Office & Principal Place of

Business

Dumfries & Galloway Council

English Street

Dumfries DG1 2DD

Auditor

Carson & Trotter

Chartered Accountants

123 Irish Street Dumfries DG1 2PE

Bankers

Bank of Scotland 91 High Street Dumfries DG1 2BN

Investment Managers

Brewin Dolphin 6th Floor Atria One 144 Morrison Street

Edinburgh EH3 8BR

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Trustees Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2022

The Trustees present their annual report and financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31st December 2022. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the accounts and comply with the charity's trust deed, the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended) and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland published in October 2019.

Objectives and activities

The purposes of the Trust are the advancement of education, the advancement of the arts, heritage, culture or science and the advancement of public participation in sport.

Grant making policy

The Trust has established its grant making policy to achieve its objects for the public benefit.

The Trust invites applications for grants from Dumfriesshire schools and students in accordance with the specified grant educational purposes set out in the Trust deed.

The Trust meets bi-annually, with the first meeting of the year establishing the amount available to disburse and the suggested levels for each section of educational grant. Trustees have the discretion to increase or decrease grants as may be required.

A review of our achievements and performance

The principal benefits of the Trust's work are assisting Dumfriesshire schools educational trips and students studies.

As in previous years supplementary bursaries for students attending universities was the main focus of the trusts resources with 100 awards being made.

Travel and educational travel grants assisted schools to take pupils on a number of diverse outings.

The next biggest area of support was for promoting education in the visual arts, which was achieved through supporting the work of Gracefield Arts Centre.

Financial review

The Trust's work is entirely reliant on income and investment returns from its share portfolio. The market value of the Trust's investment portfolio decreased on the previous year by £178,110 with income generated increasing to £37,504.

There was a deficit for the year of £166,440 (2021 surplus £365,902) which is predominately in relation to loss on investments. The level of grants awarded in the financial year is lower in comparison to previous years due to reduced applications. Total funds on 31st December 2022 are £4,356,738 made up of £873,158 unrestricted funds, £14,688 restricted funds and £3,468,892 endowment funds.

Investment policy and performance

Our investment advisors, Brewin Dolphin, are instructed to pursue an investment objective of Income & Growth Return.

The intention is to achieve a well-diversified portfolio by asset class with weighting towards more secure investments such as gilts.

The Trust is a long-term investor and takes the view that despite short term volatility stock market levels still remain on an upward trend. The trustees, on professional advice, continue to hold a mixed portfolio of equities, bonds, cash and other investments designed to provide a level of stable income and the possibility of investment gains.

Risk management

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the finances and assets of the Trust and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate our exposure to major risks.

The assessment has identified that financial sustainability is the major risk. A key element in the management of financial risk is an annual review and forecast of income to be received from the Trust's investment portfolio. This ensures grant making and running expenses of the Trust match as closely as possible to forecast income levels.

Trustees Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2022 - continued

Reserves policy

No reserves are maintained by the Trust. The policy of the Trust is to spend to the level of its annual income only and allow the investment portfolio to provide capital growth.

Plans for the future

The objectives and application of funding is set out by the Trust Deed and will continue to be adhered to. With the investment objectives of the trust to be long term growth in income the aim is to maintain grants at levels that take account of inflation.

Structure, governance, and management

(a) Constitution

The Trust is a recognised unincorporated charity in Scotland, Charity No. SC003411, and operated under the rules of the Trust Deed that was approved on 27 November 1961. The management of the Trust is the sole responsibility of the Trustees who make their decisions at quarterly meetings and are elected and co-opted under the terms of the trust deed.

(b) Recruitment and Appointment of Trustees

The board of trustees consists of the following:

Six persons appointed by the Education Committee

Two persons appointed by Nithsdale Area Committee (representative of Dumfries and Sanguhar)

Two persons appointed by Annandale & Eskdale Area Committee

One person from SWRI

One person from Dumfries Local Association of EIS

One person from the Hutton Committee

Two co-opted Trustees with relevant experience

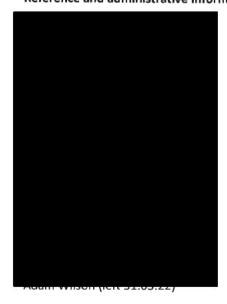
The first three groups of appointments are elected members of Dumfries & Galloway Council and serve a term that coincides with the life of the elected council of Dumfries & Galloway.

There are currently three vacancies however it is intended that these will be filled when possible.

(c) Trustee Induction and Training

The induction process for new trustees consists of training meetings ran by Dumfries & Galloway Council on powers and responsibilities of elected members serving on the various trusts of the Council. In addition, an information pack comprising of a brief history of the trust, a copy of the governing trust deed and a copy of the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator's "Guidance for Charity Trustees – acting with care and diligence" is given to all new trustees.

Reference and administrative information





Auditor

Each of the Trustees who held office at the date of approval of these Financial Statements, as set out above, confirm so far as we are aware that:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the Trust's auditors are unaware and
- we have taken all the steps that we ought to have taken as Trustees in order to make ourselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Trust's auditors are aware of that information.

The Trustees' Annual Report was approved by the Board of Trustees 10 April 2024.



Dated 10 April 2024

Trustees' Responsibilities Statement

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in Scotland requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 (FRS 102);
- · make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements:
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended) and the provisions of the charity's constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Independent Auditor's Report to the Trustees of the Dumfriesshire Educational Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Dumfriesshire Educational Trust Scheme 1961 (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 December 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the statement of financial position, the statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 December 2022, and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; an
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and regulation 8 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the trustees annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the financial statements is inconsistent in any material respect with the trustees' report; or
- proper accounting records have not been kept; or
- · the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records; or

we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 4, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 44(1)(c) of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and under the Companies Act 2006 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- Review of the financial statements disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provision of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements.
- Enquiring of management concerning actual and potential litigation and claims.
- Performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud.
- Detailed and re-performance testing of specific controls and calculations.
- Reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.
- In addressing the risk of management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other
 adjustments; assessing whether the judgments made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias.
- The audit team remained alert to any indication of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Regulation 10 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 123 Irish Street Dumfries DG1 2PE

Date: 14th June 2024

Carson & Trotter is eligible for appointment as auditor of the Charity under regulation 10(2) of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations by virtue of its eligibility under section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

Statement of Financial Activities including Income and Expenditure Account Year ended 31 December 2022

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Endowment Funds £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Income and Endowments from:						
Investments	2	25,214	427	11,863	37,504	32,985
Charitable Activities	3		-		-	1,132
Total Income		25,214	427	11,863	37,504	34,117
Expenditure on:						
Investment Management Costs	4	5,533	93	2,603	8,229	8,832
Charitable activities	5	22,638	66	3,395	26,099	23,894
Total Expenditure		28,171	159	5,998	34,328	32,726
Net income/(expenditure) before other recognised gains and losses	-	(2,957)	268	5,865	3,177	1,391
Revaluation of Art Collection Gain	7	-	_	-		199,590
Net Gain/ (Losses) on investments		(114,119)	(1,934)	(53,563)	(169,616)	164,921
	-	, , , ,		ζ,,	,,	
Net income/(expenditure)		(117,076)	(1,666)	(47,698)	(166,440)	365,902
Transfers between funds	6	8,826	(359)	(8,467)		
Net movement in funds		(108,250)	(2,025)	(56,165)	(166,440)	365,902
Reconciliation of funds: Total funds brought forward		981,408	16,714	3,525,057	4,523,179	4,157,277
Total funds carried forward	11	873,158	14,688	3,468,892	4,356,738	4,523,179

All income and expenditure derive from continuing statements. The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised during the year.

The notes on pages 11 to 16 form an integral part of these financial statements

Statement of Financial Position (Balance Sheet) Year ended 31 December 2022

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Endowment Funds £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
Fixed Assets						
Heritage Assets	7	-	-	3,063,550	3,063,550	3,063,550
Investments	8	854,913	14,497	402,215	1,271,625	1,449,735
Total Fixed Assets	8	854,913	14,497	3,465,765	4,335,175	4,513,285
Current Assets						
Debtors: all receivable within one year	9	4,627	78	2,177	6,882	7,793
Cash at bank	64	42,603	113	950	43,666	31,389
Total Current Assets	38	47,230	191	3,127	50,548	39,182
Liabilities						
Creditors falling due within one year	10	28,985			28,985	29,288
Total Liabilities		28,985	-		28,985	29,288
Net Current Assets/(Liabilities)	-	18,245	191	3,127	21,563	9,894
Net Assets		873,158	14,688	3,468,892	4,356,738	4,523,179
The funds of the trust: Endowment funds:						
Permanent endowment Expendable endowment		-	-	3,063,550	3,063,550	3,063,550 461,507
Restricted income funds		-	14,688	405,342	405,342 14,688	16,714
Unrestricted income funds		873,158		_	873,158	981,408
Total trust funds	11	873,158	14,688	3,468,892	4,356,738	4,523,179

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue on 10 April 2024 by the Trustees and signed on their behalf by:



The notes on pages 11 to 16 form an integral part of these financial statements

Statement of Cash Flows Year ended 31 December 2022

rear ended 31 December 2022			
	Note	Total Funds 2022 £	Prior Year 2021 £
Net cash used in operating activities	12	(33,720)	(53,301)
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Interest and dividends		37,504	32,985
Proceeds from the sale of investments		139,790	138,090
Purchase of investments		(124,493)	(135,480)
Movement in cash held for investment		(6,804)	5,989
Net cash provided by (used in operating activities)		45,997	41,584
Net(decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		12,277	(11,717)
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward		31,389	43,106
		·	
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward		43,666	31,389
Cash and cash equivalents consists of: Cash at bank		43,666	31,389

Notes to the Financial Statements Year ended 31 December 2022

1. Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of preparation and assessment of going concern

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant notes to these accounts. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued in October 2019 and the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended).

The Trust constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS102.

The Financial statements are presented in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity.

The Trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. With respect to the next reporting period 2022, the most significant areas of uncertainty that affect the carrying value of assets held by the Trust are the level of investment return and the performance of investment markets.

(b) Funds structure

The Trust has a single permanent endowment fund consisting of the Trust's art collection. The Trustees at their discretion may allocate general funds to acquire works of art.

There are also expendable endowment funds that allow the Trustees to distribute the annual income only.

Restricted funds are funds which are used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by the donor or Trust Deed.

Unrestricted income funds comprise those funds which the Trustees are free to use for any purpose in furtherance of the charitable objects. Unrestricted funds include designated funds where the Trustees, at their discretion, have created a fund for a specific purpose.

Further details of each fund are disclosed in Note 11.

(c) Income recognition

All income is recognised once the charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

For donations to be recognised the charity will have to be notified of the settlement amount and date. If there are conditions attached to the donations and this requires a level of performance before entitlement can be obtained, then the income is deferred until those conditions have been met or the fulfilment of those conditions is within the control of the charity and it is probable that they will be fulfilled.

Investment income is earned through holding assets for investment purposes. It includes dividends and interest and is included when the amount can be measured reliably. Dividend income is recognised when the charity's right to receive payment is established.

(d) Expenditure recognition

Expenditure is included on an accruals basis and is recognised when there is a legal or constructive obligation to pay for expenditure, it is probable that settlement will be required, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. All costs have been directly attributed to one of the functional categories of resources expended in the SOFA.

(e) Irrecoverable VAT

The Trust is not registered for VAT and accordingly expenditure is shown gross of irrecoverable VAT.

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued Year ended 31 December 2022

(f) Expenditure on raising funds

The costs of generating funds consist of investment management costs.

(g) Expenditure on charitable activities

Costs of charitable activities include grants made, governance and support costs.

(h) Tangible fixed assets

Not included in the accounts are plots of land held at Rockcliffe and Kippford. These assets are unable to be included in the accounts as they were bequeathed to the Trust at an indeterminable date and, as a complete list of the titles held is not available, no value can be attributed to them. The Trustees, however, have carried out work to determine the areas of land still in Trust ownership and are of the opinion that this land has no significant value to the Trust.

(i) Heritage assets

The Trust's art collection consists mainly of 231 items of two-dimensional pieces dating from 1840 to date. The collection is reported in the Balance Sheet at market value. Items in the collection are revalued by an external valuer every three years with any surplus or deficit on revaluation being reported in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The collection is displayed at the Gracefield Arts Centre in selected exhibitions three or four times a year and in touring exhibitions at regional and national venues. Any item of the collection can be seen at any time by appointment.

Expenditure which, in the Trustees' view, is required to preserve or clearly prevent further deterioration of individual pieces of artwork is recognised in the statement of financial activities when it is incurred.

No depreciation is charged on the art collection because it is maintained in state of repair such that the estimated residual value at the date of the balance sheet is not less than its fair value. Having regard to this, it is considered that the depreciation required by FRS102 would not be material.

(j) Fixed asset investments

Investments are initially recognised at their transaction value and subsequently measured at their market value as at the balance sheet date using the closing quoted market price. The statement of financial activities includes the net gains and losses arising on revaluation and disposals throughout the year.

The Trust does not acquire, or use put options, derivatives, or other complex financial instruments

(k) Realised gains and losses

All gains and losses are taken to the statement of financial activities as they arise. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated as the difference between sales proceeds and their opening carrying value or their purchase value if acquired subsequent to the first day of the financial year. Unrealised gains and losses are calculated as the difference between the fair value at the year end and their carrying value. Realised and unrealised investment gains and losses are combined in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2. Income from investments	2022	2021
	£	£
Income from investments	37,504	32,985

Income from investments includes dividends on UK equities, interest on UK fixed interest securities and interest on cash deposits. Of the income from investments £25,214 was unrestricted (2021 - £22,176), £427 restricted (2021 - £376) and £11,863 endowment (2021 - £10,433).

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued Year ended 31 December 2022

3. Income from Charitable Activities	2022	2021
	£	£
Return of unused grants	-	1,132_
	<u> </u>	1,132
	2022	2021
4. Investment Management Costs	£	£
Investment administration fees	8,229	8,832_
	8,229	8,832

Of the expenditure on investment management costs, £5,533 was unrestricted (2021 - £5,938), £93 restricted (2021 - £100) and £2,603 endowment (2021 - £2,794).

5. Expenditure on Charitable Activities

	2022	2021
Section Purpose	£	£
Grants to Individuals: -		
29 Edinburgh - Dumfriesshire Society Bursaries	1,600	1,200
32/33 Post Graduate Awards/Supplementary University Bursaries	3,900	7,150
39 Educational Excursions	-	25
40 Educational Travel		
	5,500	8,375
Grants to Institutions: -		
20.1 (b) Payment from the Hutton fund to the Hutton committee	3,462	2,186
Gracefield Arts Centre	1,000	1,000
Dynamic Youth Awards		
	4,462	11,561
Council fees for services of the clerk	1,560	1,643
Council fees for services of the treasurer	3,480	3,480
Insurance Premium	4,117	3,849
Art Conservation/Restoration Project	3,420	-
Bank charges	120	61
Auditor's remuneration	3,440_	3,300
	16,137	12,333
Total Expenditure on Charitable Activities	26,099	23,894

Of the expenditure on charitable activities, £22,638 was unrestricted (2021 - £21,708), £66 restricted (2021 - £42) and £3,395 endowment (2021 - £2,144).

6. Transfers between funds

Income was transferred to the General Fund from the Hutton Fund, Income Capitalised Fund and the Restricted Fund, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution.

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued Year ended 31 December 2022

7. Heritage Assets

	2022	2021
Art Collection	£	£
Valuation at 1 January 2022	3,063,550	2,863,960
Increase on revaluation	·	199,590
Valuation at 31 December 2022	3,063,550	3,063,550

of Aitken Dott Ltd) carried out a full valuation of the art collection on 29 October 2021. The valuations were based on commercial markets, including recent transaction information from auctions where similar types of artwork are regularly being purchased.

Five year financial summary of heritage asset transactions: -

	31.12.22	31.12.21	31.12.20	31.12.19	31.12.18
	£	£	£	£	£
Increase in valuation	-	199,590	-	-	225,565
Carrying value	3,063,550	3,063,550	2,863,960	2,863,960	2,863,960

8. Fixed Asset Investments

	2022	2021
Listed Investments	£	£
Market value at 1 January 2022	1,441,653	1,279,342
Additions in year at cost	124,493	135,480
Less disposals at carrying value	(139,791)	(136,879)
Net gains/(losses) on revaluation	(169,616)	163,710
Market value at 31 December 2022	1,256,739	1,441,653
Held on Brewin Dolphin Dealing Account	14,886	8,082
		-
	1,271,625	1,449,735
Cost as at 31 December 2022	1,095,920	1,070,335
	= -,555,55	

All investments are carried at their market value. Investment in equities and fixed interest securities are all traded in quoted public markets, primarily the London Stock Exchange. Holdings in common investment funds, unit trusts and open-ended investment companies are at the bid price. Asset sales and purchases are recognised at the date of trade at cost (that is their transaction value).

9. Debtors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Other Debtors	-	2,132
Accrued Income	6,882	5,661
	6,882	7,793

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued Year ended 31 December 2022

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Accruals	28,985	29,288
	28,985	29,288

11. Analysis of charitable funds

Analysis of Fund movements	Balance B/Fwd	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Gains & Losses	Revaluation	Balance C/Fwd
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(a) Permanent endowment(b) Expendable endowment(c) Restricted fund	3,063,550	-	-	-	-	-	3,063,550
	461,507	11,863	(5,998)	(8,467)	(53,563)	-	405,342
	16,715	427	(159)	(359)	(1,934)	-	14,688
(d) Unrestricted fund	981,407	25,214	(28,171)	8,826	(114,119)		873,158
	4,523,179	37,504	(34,328)	_	(169,616)	-	4,356,738

Analysis of charitable Funds – previous year							
Analysis of Fund movements	Balance B/Fwd	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	Gains & Losses	Revaluation	Balance C/Fwd
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(e) Permanent endowment	2,863,960	-	-	-	-	199,590	3,063,550
(f) Expendable endowment	412,137	10,433	(4,938)	(8,289)	52,165	-	461,507
(g) Restricted fund	14,933	376	(142)	(333)	1,880	-	16,715
(h) Unrestricted fund	866,247	23,308	(27,646)	8,622	110,876	-	981,407
	4,157,277	34,117	(32,726)	-	164,921	199,590	4,523,179

- (a) The Permanent endowment fund represents the value of the Trust's art collection that is historic and inalienable. The collection is valued on a triennial basis and the fund's value will reflect the increase or reduction in the valuation of the collection.
- (b) The expendable endowment funds consist of:
 - Income Capitalised Fund has grown from income placed in the fund at the end of years where the full amount of income
 has not been used for Trust purposes. It is an endowment fund the capital of which has to be maintained. The income is
 added to the income of the general fund to be applied according to the purposes of the Trust. It is covered by section
 20.2 of the Trust Deed.
 - Hutton fund is an endowment fund originally transferred to the Trust by the Trustees of the Hutton fund. As an
 endowment fund the capital is maintained. The income is split according to the Trust Deed between the Hutton
 Committee and the general fund. It is covered by section 20.1(b) of the Trust Deed. The Hutton Committee forms part of
 the Trust but has a duty to further the Trusts purposes within the Parish of Caerlaverock and to provide for the noneducational purposes set out in the Deed of Mortification by Dr. John Hutton dated 14 February 1708.
- (c) The restricted funds consist of:
 - Reserve Fund is made up of agreed contributions from either the Hutton Fund or the general fund. The purpose of this
 fund is to meet costs associated with the Trusts heritable property which are beyond the normal expected levels. This is
 covered by sections 20.1 (c) and 28 of the Trust Deeds.
- (d) The main fund of the Trust is the general fund, the income of which is available to the Trustees to apply to the general purposes of the Trust. It is covered by section 20.1(a) of the Trust Deed.

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued Year ended 31 December 2022

12. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022	2021
	£	£
Net movement in funds	(166,440)	365,902
(Gains)/Losses on Investments	169,616	(164,921)
Deduct Investment income	(37,504)	(32,985)
Deduct Increase in Art Collection Valuation	-	(199,590)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	(303)	(20,488)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	911	(1,219)
	(33,720)	(53,301)

14. Controlling Interest

The Trust is under the control of the Trustees.

15. Auditor's Remuneration

The auditor's remuneration amounts to an audit fee of £3,440 (2021 - £3,240). Auditor's remuneration disclosed in note 5 is after adjusting for the under provision of accruals.

16. Related party transactions and trustees' expenses and remuneration

Key management personnel are the same as the Trustees. The Trustees all give freely of their time and expertise with £nil remuneration or other benefit in cash or kind paid during the year (2021 - £nil). Expenses paid to the Trustees in the year was £nil (2021 - £nil).

Dumfries and Galloway Council performs the clerk, treasurer and legal services for the Trust and receives an annual fee for these services of £5,040.

Since the outbreak of the Coronavirus Pandemic, Dumfries and Galloway Council have been making payments on behalf of the Trust and receiving the odd receipt. An amount of £20,212 was outstanding to Dumfries and Galloway Council as at 31 December 2022 (2021: £17,322).